Humanities Diliman

ISSN Print 1655-1532 ISSN Online 2012-0788

July-December 2024 • Vol. 21 No. 2

HUMANITIES DILIMAN is published semi-annually (June and December) by the University of the Philippines Diliman through the Office of the Vice Chancellor for Research and Development. The journal features articles in the area of humanities.

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief Ruth Jordana L. Pison

Associate Editors

Leah E. Abayao

Maria Rhodora G. Ancheta

Jose S. Buenconsejo

Patrick F. Campos

Rommel A. Curaming

Scott M. Koterbay

Helen Yu Rivera

Rommel B. Rodriguez

Matthew M. Santamaria

Sir Anril P. Tiatco

Rolando B. Tolentino

Managing Editor

Jhud Mikhail O. Aberilla

Editorial Assistant

Merrydith J. Olivan

Layout Artist

Mirriam M. Velasco

Copyeditors

Catherine Regina H. Borlaza

Alexandra Francesca A. Bichara

Jean Aaron D. de Borja

Zarina Joy T. Santos

Loren E. Agaloos

On the Cover:

City Mutants (1985) is from National Artist Cesar Legaspi's Jeepney series which he primarily intended as a set of heirloom pieces to be gifted to each of his children. The headless and seemingly mutating figures in the middle of the picture plane are reminiscent of the artist's figures of encumbered laborers in his seminal critique of mindless mechanization, Gadgets (1949). In both pieces, humans appear to be entangled and reshaped by the signifiers and purveyors of runaway urbanization and industry, of taxing gloss and making at paces unkind to frail bodies and overstimulated senses.

Contents of this journal may not be reproduced without the publisher's written permission except for fair use, i.e., for personal, educational, and research purposes, in accordance with copyright law. Reprinting and republication in any other journal or compilation is likewise prohibited except as provided in the Publication Agreement when the author reprints their article for inclusion in any publication where they are the author or editor, subject to giving proper credit to the original publication of the article in the journal.

The views expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the publisher and the editors.

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Johnny Astrand, Ph.D.

Housing Development and Management Institution for Architecture and Built Environment

Lund University

Javier Galvan, Ph.D. Instituto Cervantes

Oran, Algeria

Ruzy Hashim, Ph.D.

Faculty of Language Studies

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

Dennis Haskell, Ph.D.

School of Social and Cultural Studies

University of Western Australia

Josephine Barrios Leblanc, Ph.D.

Department of South and Southeast Asian Studies

University of California Berkeley

Bienvenido Lumbera, Ph.D.

Department of Filipino and Philippine Literature

University of the Philippines Diliman

Dede Oetomo, Ph.D.

GAYa NUSANTARA Foundation

Surabaya, Indonesia

Anne Pakir, Ph.D.

Department of English Language and Literature

National University of Singapore

Andrew Pawley, Ph.D.

Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies

Australian National University

Mohammad A.Quayum, Ph.D.

Department of English Language and Literature

International Islamic University, Malaysia

Vicente Rafael, Ph.D.

Department of History

University of Washington

Epifanio San Juan Jr., Ph.D.

Philippine Cultural Studies Center

Connecticut, USA

Kirpal Singh, Ph.D.

Centre for Cross-Cultural Studies

Singapore Management University

Mary Snell-Hornby, Ph.D.

Department for Translation Studies

University of Vienna

Deborah Wong, Ph.D.

Department of Music

University of California Riverside

Juan Miguel Zarandona, Ph.D.

Spanish Language Department University of Valladolid