



HUMANITIES DILIMAN is published semi-annually (June and December) by the University of the Philippines Diliman through the Office of the Vice-Chancellor for Research and Development. The journal features articles in the area of Philippine humanities.

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

José S. Buenconsejo, PhD

Associate Editors

Ma. Rhodora G. Ancheta, PhD

Patrick F. Campos, MA

Reuben R. Cañete, PhD

Eugene Y. Evasco, PhD

Daisy P. Lopez, PhD

Managing Editor

Violeda A. Umali, PhD

Editorial Assistants

Epifania M. Domingo

Dercylis G. Mararac

On the Cover:

Rice Planting (1943) by Fernando Amorsolo. From the Collection of the Jorge B. Vargas Museum and Filipiniana Research Center, University of the Philippines

Contents of this journal may not be reproduced without the publisher's written permission except for fair use, i.e., for personal, educational and research purposes, in accordance with copyright law. Reprinting and republication in any other journal or compilation is likewise prohibited except as provided in the Publication Agreement when the author reprints his/her article for inclusion in any publication where he/she is the author or editor, subject to giving proper credit to the original publication of the article in the journal.

The views expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the publisher and the editors.

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Johnny Astrand, PhD

Housing Development and Management
Institution for Architecture and Built Environment
Lund University

Javier Galvan, PhD

Instituto Cervantes
Oran, Algeria

Ruzy Hashim, PhD

Faculty of Language Studies
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

Dennis Haskell, PhD

School of Social and Cultural Studies
University of Western Australia

Josephine Barrios Leblanc, PhD

Department of South and Southeast Asian Studies
University of California Berkeley

Bienvenido Lumbera, PhD

Department of Filipino and Philippine Literature
University of the Philippines Diliman

Dede Oetomo, PhD

GAYa NUSANTARA Foundation
Surabaya, Indonesia

Anne Pakir, PhD

Department of English Language and Literature
National University of Singapore

Andrew Pawley, PhD

Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies
Australian National University

Mohammad A. Quayum, PhD

Department of English Language and Literature
International Islamic University, Malaysia

Vicente Rafael, PhD

Department of History
University of Washington

Epifanio San Juan Jr., PhD

Philippine Cultural Studies Center
Connecticut, USA

Kirpal Singh, PhD

Centre for Cross-Cultural Studies
Singapore Management University

Mary Snell-Hornby, PhD

Department for Translation Studies
University of Vienna

Deborah Wong, PhD

Department of Music
University of California Riverside

Juan Miguel Zarandona, PhD

Spanish Language Department
University of Valladolid