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## Information for Authors

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5. The abstract should be no more than 200 words. It should contain facts and conclusions, rather than citation of the areas and subjects that have been treated or discussed. The abstract should start with the hypothesis or a statement of

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the problem to be solved, followed by a description of the method or technique utilized to solve the problem. The abstract should end with a summary of the results that were obtained and their implications.

Provide a maximum of five keywords to accompany the manuscript.

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Figures may be uploaded as individual files (designate as Figure). These should be anonymized and have a resolution of at least 300 dpi. Acknowledgments may also be submitted in a separate document (designate as Acknowledgments).

8. The paper should be organized as follows:
  - Introduction
  - Materials and Methods
  - Results and Discussion (or Results separate from Discussion)
  - References
9. Figures, tables, and figure/table captions should use standard nomenclature. Unfamiliar terms, abbreviations, and symbols must be defined at first mention. Figures and tables should always be mentioned in the text and numbered with Arabic numerals.
10. References to the literature citations in the text should be by author and year; where there are two authors, both should be named; with three or more only the first author's name plus "et al." need to be given.

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References in the text should follow the Council of Science Editors (CSE) Scientific Style and Format, 8th Edition, 2014.

Examples:

**Articles from Journals: Print**

*Format:*

Author(s). Date. Article title. Journal title. Volume(issue):location.

*Example:*

Smart N, Fang ZY, Marwick TH. 2003. A practical guide to exercise training for heart failure patients. *J Card Fail.* 9(1):49–58.

**Articles from Journals: Online**

*Format:*

Author(s) of article. Date of publication. Title of article. Title of journal (edition). [date updated; date accessed];Volume(issue):location. Notes.

*Example:*

Savage E, Ramsay M, White J, Beard S, Lawson H, Hunjan R, Brown D. 2005. Mumps outbreaks across England and Wales in 2004: observational study. *BMJ.* [accessed 2005 May 31];330(7500):1119–1120. <http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/330/7500/1119>. doi:10.1136/bmj.330.7500.1119.

**Articles from Newspapers: Print**

*Format:*

Author(s). Date. Title of article. Title of newspaper (edition). Section:beginning page of article (column no.).

*Example:*

Weiss R. 2003 Apr 11. Study shows problems in cloning people: researchers find replicating primates will be harder than other mammals. *Washington Post* (Home Ed.). Sect. A:12 (col. 1).

**Books: Print**

*Format:*

Author(s). Date. Title. Edition. Place of publication: publisher. Extent. Notes.

*Example:*

Schott J, Priest J. 2002. *Leading antenatal classes: a practical guide.* 2nd ed. Boston (MA): Books for Midwives.

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## **Books: Online**

### *Format:*

Author(s). Date of publication. Title of book. Edition. Place of publication: publisher; [date updated; date accessed]. Notes.

### *Example:*

Griffiths AJF, Miller JH, Suzuki DT, Lewontin RC, Gelbart WM. c2000. Introduction to genetic analysis. 7th ed. New York (NY): W. H. Freeman & Co.; [accessed 2005 May 31]. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/bv.fcgi?call=bv.View..ShowTOC&rid=iga.TOC>.

## **Book Chapter**

### **With Editors**

#### *Format:*

Author(s). Date of Publication. Chapter title. In: Editor(s) of book. Title of book. Edition. Place of publication: Publisher. Pages of the chapter.

#### *Example:*

Allen, C. 2007. Bacteria, bioterrorism, and the geranium ladies of Guatemala. In: Cabezas AL, Reese E, Waller M, editors. Wages of empire: neoliberal policies, repression, and women's poverty. Boulder (CO): Paradigm Press. p. 169-177.

### **Without Editors**

#### *Format:*

Author(s). Title of article. In: Title of book. Edition. Place of publication: publisher; Date of Publication. Notes.

#### *Example:*

Hazeltine WA. AIDS. In: The encyclopedia Americana. International ed. Danbury (CT): Grolier Incorporated; 1990. p. 365–366.

## **Conference Proceedings/Papers**

### **Published without author(s)**

#### *Format:*

Editor(s). Date. Title of book. Number and name of conference; date of conference; place of conference. Place of publication: publisher. Extent. Notes.

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*Examples:*

Callaos N, Margenstern M, Zhang J, Castillo O, Doberkat EE, editors. c2003. SCI 2003. Proceedings of the 7th World Multiconference on Systemics, Cybernetics and Informatics; Orlando, FL. Orlando (FL): International Institute of Informatics and Systematics.

**Published with author(s)**

*Format:*

Author(s) of paper. Date. Title of paper. In: Editor(s). Title of book. Number and name of conference; date of conference; place of conference. Place of publication: publisher. Location. Notes.

*Example:*

Lee DJ, Bates D, Dromey C, Xu X, Antani S. c2003. An imaging system correlating lip shapes with tongue contact patterns for speech pathology research. In: Krol M, Mitra S, Lee DJ, editors. CBMS 2003. Proceedings of the 16th IEEE Symposium on Computer-Based Medical Systems; New York. Los Alamitos (CA): IEEE Computer Society. p. 307–313.

**Unpublished**

*Format:*

Author(s). Date of the conference. Title of paper. Paper presented at: Title of conference. Number and name of the conference; place of the conference.

*Example:*

Antani S, Long LR, Thoma GR, Lee DJ. 2003. Anatomical shape representation in spine x-ray images. Paper presented at: VIIP 2003. Proceedings of the 3rd IASTED International Conference on Visualization, Imaging and Image Processing; Benalmadena, Spain.

**Technical Reports**

*Format:*

Author(s). Date. Title of report. Edition. Place of publication: Publisher. Extent. Report No.: Notes.

*Example:*

Feller BA. 1981. Health characteristics of persons with chronic activity limitation, United States, 1979. Hyattsville (MD): National Center for Health Statistics (US). Report No.: VHS-SER-10/137. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB88-228622.

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## **Dissertations and Theses**

### *Format:*

Author(s). Date. Title of dissertation or thesis [content designator]. Place of publication: publisher. Extent. Notes.

### *Examples:*

Lutz M. 1989. 1903: American nervousness and the economy of cultural change [dissertation]. [Stanford (CA)]: Stanford University.

## **Group/Corporate Author**

### *Format:*

[Abbreviation of group] Name of group (Country). Date. Title. Place of publication. Publisher. Notes.

### *Example:*

[IOM] Institute of Medicine (US). 1975. Legalized abortion and the public health: report of a study by a committee of the Institute of Medicine. Washington (DC): National Academy of Sciences (US).

## **Other Internet Materials**

### **Homepage**

#### *Format:*

Title of Homepage. Date of publication. Edition. Place of publication: publisher; [date updated; date accessed]. Notes.

#### *Example:*

APSnet: plant pathology online. c1994–2005. St Paul (MN): American Phytopathological Association; [accessed 2005 Jun 20]. <http://www.apsnet.org/>.

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- short communications are 3 to 4 print pages (about 6 to 10 manuscript pages) in length with simple layout, a maximum of two tables and two figures, and a small number of citations;
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21. Questions regarding submissions should be sent to <science.updiliman@up.edu.ph>.