



SOCIAL SCIENCE DILIMAN is an internationally refereed journal for the social sciences published semi-annually by the University of the Philippines Diliman through the Office of the Vice-Chancellor for Research and Development. The journal features articles in the social sciences and their applications, as well as interdisciplinary or multi-disciplinary pieces.

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Geoffrey M. Ducanes, Ph.D.

Associate Editors

Gerardo M. Lanuza, Ph.D.

Ma. Mercedes G. Planta, Ph.D.

Manuel Victor J. Sapitula, Ph.D.

Managing Editor

Gonzalo A. Campoamor II, Ph.D.

Editorial Assistant

Paula Bianca S.P. Lim

Layout Artist

Dercylis G. Mararac

Copyeditor

Anna Felicia C. Sanchez

Melanie M. Victoriano

On the Cover:

Sa Ilog ng mga Iraya by Princess S. Suyat. Used with permission.

Contents of this journal may not be reproduced without the publisher's written permission except for fair use, i.e., for personal, educational and research purposes, in accordance with copyright law. Reprinting and republication in any other journal or compilation is likewise prohibited except as provided in the Publication Agreement when the author reprints his/her article for inclusion in any publication where he/she is the author or editor, subject to giving proper credit to the original publication of the article in the journal.

The views expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the publisher and the editors.

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Patricio N. Abinales, Ph.D.

Professor, School for Pacific and Asian Studies
University of Hawai'i, USA

Harold C. Conklin, Ph.D.

Professor Emeritus
Yale University, USA

William A. Longacre, Ph.D.

Fred A. Ricker Distinguished Professor
of Anthropology, Emeritus
University of Arizona, USA

Owen J. Lynch, Ph.D.

Fellow, Rights and Resources Initiative
Washington, DC, USA

Otto van den Muijzenberg, Ph.D.

Professor Emeritus
Amsterdam Institute for Social Science Research
University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Francisco Nemenzo, Ph.D.

Professor Emeritus
University of the Philippines Diliman, Philippines

Raul Pertierra, Ph.D.

Visiting Lecturer, Department of Sociology and
Anthropology
Ateneo de Manila University, Philippines

Cherubim A. Quizon, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Anthropology
Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology
Seton Hall University, South Orange NJ, USA

Lawrence A. Reid, Ph.D.

Researcher Emeritus
University of Hawai'i, USA

Nicole Revel, Ph.D.

Directeur de Recherche Emerite au CNRS
Paris, France

Temario C. Rivera, Ph.D.

Professor of Politics and International Relations
International Christian University
Tokyo, Japan