

Citation guide

1. Book with one author

Last name, First name. Year. *Title*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Hawking, Stephen. 1988. *A brief history of time: From the Big Bang to black holes*.
New York: Bantam Books.
(Hawking 1988)

2. Book with multiple authors

Last name, First name, and First name Last name. Year. *Title*.

Place of Publication: Publisher.

Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. 1848. *The communist manifesto*.
London: Workers' Educational Association.
(Marx and Engels 1848)

3. Book translated

Last name, First name. Year of the translated book. *Title*. Translated by First name

Last Name. Place of Publication: Publisher

Arouet, Francois-Marie. 2007. *Candide*. Translated by Burton Raffel.
London: Yale University Press.
(Arouet 2007)

4. Book chapter

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Chapter/Article." In *Title of the Book*, edited
by First name Last name, page numbers. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Descartes, Rene. 1974. "Discourse in the method of rightly conducting the reason
and seeking truth in the sciences." In *The Rationalists*, edited by Anchor
Books, 39–98. New York: Anchor Books.
(Descartes 1974)

5. Edited book

Last name, First name, ed/s. Year. *Title*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Tilly, Charles, and Sidney Tarrow, eds. 2006. *Contentious politics*.
Colorado: Paradigm Publishers.
(Tilly and Tarrow 2006)

6. Foreword, Introduction, Acknowledgement, Prologue, or Epilogue of a book

Last name, First name. Year. Part of the Book of *Title*, page number.

Place of Publication: Publisher.

MacLeod, Roy. 2004. Introduction of *The library of Alexandria: Center of
learning in the ancient world*, 1–18. London: I.B. Tauris and Co. Ltd.
(MacLeod 2004)

7. Book series/Encyclopedia

Last name, First name, ed/s. Year. *Title of the Series: Title of the Volume*, vol. no.

Place of Publication: Publisher.

Needham, Joseph. 1954. *Science and civilization in China: Mathematics and the
sciences of heavens and earth*, vol. 7. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
(Needham 1954)

8. Printed journal

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* Volume Number, Issue number: pages. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Anderson, Benedict. 1994. "Exodus." *Critical inquiry* 20, no. 2: 314–27. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
(Anderson 1994)

9. Electronic journal

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* Volume Number, Issue number: pages. Retrieved from: URL

Rosenberg, Charles. 1999. "Meanings, policies, and medicine: On the bioethical enterprise and history." *Daedalus* 128, no. 4: 27–46.
Retrieved from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/20027587.pdf>.
(Rosenberg 1999)

10. Magazine

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* Volume Number (Month), Issue Number: pages.

Hirt, Eloise Sterling. 1937. "Leper women voted for suffrage, 918 to 5." *Philippine Magazine* 34 (August), no. 8: 354.
(Hirt 1937)

11. Newspaper

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Article." *Title of Newspaper* (Place of Issue), Month Day.

Reyes, Fidel. 1908. "Aves de Rapina." *El Renacimiento* (Manila), October 30.
(Reyes 1908)

12. PhD dissertation/Master/s Thesis

Last name, First name. Year. "Title." Degree Thesis, School.

Luna, Antonio. 1893. "El hematozoario del paludismo su estudio experimental." Doctoral dissertation, Faculties of Pharmacy, Medicine and Surgery of the University of Santo Tomas.
(Luna 1893)

13. Web

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Article." *Title of webpage*. Retrieved from: URL

Annan, Kofi. 2003. In new century, world at crossroads between horros and hopes of past. UN News Center. Retrieved from: http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=7494&Cr=world&Cr1=economic#WgA2qGhL_IV.
(Annan 2003)

14. Bible/Quran

Book Chapter: Verse

Ecclesiastes 3:1
(Ecclesiastes 3:1)

15. Speeches

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Speech." Speech at Title of Event, Place, Month Day.
 King, Martin Luther, Jr. 1963. "I have a dream." Speech at march on Washington for jobs and freedom, Lincoln Memorial, August 28.
 (King 1963)

16. Public documents

Last name, First name/Institution. Year. *Title of the document*, page number (if any). Place.
 National Constituent Assembly. 1789. *Declaration of the rights of man and of the citizen*. Paris, France.
 (National Constituent Assembly 1789)

17. Video websites

Account Name. Year. "Video title." Name of Video website posted Month Day. Retrieved from: URL.
 Da Vinci Learning. 2017. "Genius of the ancient world — Great minds: Buddha, Socrates and Confucius." YouTube posted July 12. Retrieved from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WkRhR-4sZis>.
 (Da Vinci Learning 2017)

18. Documentary/Films

Director's Last name, First name. Year. *Title of Film/Documentary*. Producer.
 Coppola, Francis Ford. 1972. *The godfather*. Paramount Pictures.
 (Coppola 1972)

19. Poems

Last name, First name/Pen name. Year. *Title of Poem*. Place written (if known).
 Rizal, Jose. 1886. A Las Flores de Heidelberg. Universitat-platz 12, Germany.
 (Rizal 1886)

20. Musical composition

Last name, First name. Year. *Title of the song/musical composition*. Place composed (if known).
 Abelardo, Nicanor. 1917. *UP beloved*. University of the Philippines Conservatory of Music.
 (Abelardo 1917).

21. Visual arts (painting, sculptures, art displays)

Last name, First name/Pen name. Year. *Title of the artwork*. Place created (if known).
 Amorsolo, Fernando. 1939. *Fruit pickers harvesting under the mango tree*. Manila, Philippines.
 (Amorsolo 1939)

22. Musical plays/opera/theater shows

Director's First name, Last name. Year. *Title of the play*. Place shown.
 Puccini, Giacomo. 1904. *Madame Butterfly*. Teatro alla Scala, Milan.
 (Puccini 1904)

23. Interviews

Last name, First name. Year. Interviewed by First name Last name. Place of interview.

Foucault, Michel. 1980. Interviewed by Michael Bess. University of California Berkeley.

(Foucault 1980)

24. Diary

Last name, First name. Year. Diary entry. Place written. Month Day.

Carter, Jimmy. 1978. Diary entry. Camp David, Maryland, September 5.

(Carter 1978)

25. Presentations/Lectures

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of Presentation/Lecture." Presented at the Title of Event, Place, Month Day.

Einstein, Albert. 1923. "Fundamental ideas and problems of the theory of relativity." Presented at the Nobel Lecture, Nordic Assembly of Naturalists, Gothenberg, July 11.

(Einstein 1923)

26. Letters/Correspondences

Letter sender's Last name, First name. Year. Letter to Receiver's First name Last name. Place written, Month Day.

27. Professorial chair papers/Working papers/Technical reports/Scientific papers

Last name, First name. Year. "Title of paper." Title of series. Sponsoring organization, Month Day (if known).

Thimann, Kenneth, and James Bonner. 1933. "The mechanism of the action of the growth substance of plants." William G. Kerckhoff Laboratories of the Biological Sciences. California Institute of Technology, January 27.

(Thimann and Bonner 1933)

28. Online dictionary

Dictionary title, s.v. Word. Retrieved from: URL.

Oxford English Dictionary, s.v. Historiography. Retrieved from: <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/historiography>.

(*Oxford English Dictionary* n.d.)

29. Printed dictionary

Compiler's Last name, First name/Institution. Year. *Title of dictionary*, word. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Merriam-Webster, Inc. 1989. *Merriam-Webster Dictionary*, health.

Springfield: Merriam-Webster, Inc.

(Merriam-Webster, Inc. 1989)