

An internationally refereed, biannual journal for the social sciences of the University of the Philippines Diliman through the Office of the Vice Chancellor for Research and Development. The journal features articles in the social sciences and their applications.

**SOCIAL
SCIENCE
DILIMAN
(SSD)**



A Philippine Journal of Society & Change
ISSN 1655-1524 Print • ISSN 2012-0796 Online
July–December 2021 • Volume 17, no. 2

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-chief

Grace Barretto-Tesoro, PhD
University of the Philippines

Associate editors

Karl Ian U. Cheng Chua, PhD
Ateneo de Manila University

Geoffrey M. Ducanes, PhD
Social Weather Stations

Caroline S. Hau, PhD
Kyoto University

Reynaldo C. Iletto, PhD
Australian National University

Paul H. Kratoska, PhD
National University of Singapore

Gerardo M. Lanuza, PhD
University of the Philippines

Zosimo E. Lee, PhD
University of the Philippines

Ruth R. Lusterio-Rico, PhD
University of the Philippines

Maria Cecilia T. Medina, PhD
University of the Philippines

Joseph Santos E. Palis, PhD
University of the Philippines

Koki Seki, PhD
Hiroshima University

Managing editor

Conchitina R. Cruz, PhD
University of the Philippines

Manuscript editors

January U. Bautista

Jem R. Javier

Jean Lau Wang

Editorial assistant

Gabrielle Frances E. Gallardo

Layout artist

Miriam M. Velasco

Contents of this journal may not be reproduced without the publisher's written permission except for fair use (i.e., personal, educational, and research purposes) and subject to copyright law. Reprinting and republication may be allowed subject to proper credit to the original publication of the article in *SSD* and according to the signed Publication Agreement between the author and *SSD*.

The views expressed in the articles do not necessarily reflect the views of the publisher and the editors.

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Patricio Abinales, PhD

Professor, Asian Studies Program
University of Hawai'i at Manoa, USA

JC Gaillard, PhD

Associate Professor, Faculty of Science
University of Auckland, New Zealand

Hal Hill, PhD

H.W. Arndt Professor of Southeast Asian Economies
Crawford School of Public Policy
ANU College of Asia and the Pacific, Australia

Owen Lynch, PhD

Fellow, Rights and Resources Initiative
Washington, DC, USA

Otto van den Muijzenberg, PhD

Professor Emeritus
Amsterdam Institute for Social Science Research
University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Yoshiko Nagano, PhD

Professor, International Relations and Asian Studies
Faculty, Human Sciences
Kanagawa University, Japan

Francisco Nemenzo, PhD

Professor Emeritus, Department of Political Science
University of the Philippines Diliman, Philippines

Raul Pertierra, PhD

Professorial Lecturer
Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Ateneo de Manila University, Philippines

Cherubim Quizon, PhD

Associate Professor
Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work
Seton Hall University, South Orange NJ, USA

Lawrence Reid, PhD

Researcher Emeritus, Department of Linguistics
University of Hawai'i at Manoa, USA

Nicole Revel, PhD

Emeritus Research Director
Eco-anthropology and Ethnobiology
Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France

Temario Rivera, PhD

Professorial Lecturer, Department of Political Science
University of the Philippines Diliman, Philippines

Vineeta Sinha, PhD

Head, South Asian Studies Programme
Department of Sociology
National University of Singapore, Singapore